

## MICROMATTER Technologies Inc.

Unit # 1 8333-130<sup>th</sup> Street Surrey, BC V3W 7X4, Canada

Phone: +1.604.594.9720 or 1.866.966.2286 Fax: +1.604.594.9726 info@micromatter.com

www.micromatter.com

## InSx Calibration Standards for Sulfur

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Micromatter recently introduced  $InS_x$ , indium sulphide, to replace  $CuS_x$ , copper sulfide, for the quantification of sulfur. This change was made to improve the quality of our sulfur standards and to render the manufacturing process more consistent. While both  $CuS_x$  and  $InS_x$  can be used for sulfur calibrations,  $InS_x$  standards have some benefits over  $CuS_x$ .

- 1.  $InS_x$  is manufactured using a one-step vacuum deposition technique, similar to other Micromatter calibration standards, whereas  $CuS_x$  was typically manufactured by exposing a fresh coating of copper to ammonium sulfide vapour, which sometimes led to slightly non-uniform deposits. The vacuum deposition of  $InS_x$  ensures excellent uniformity of the coating on the filter.
- 2. Unlike  $CuS_x$ , the 99.99% pure  $In_2S_3$  starting material used for the evaporation is not exposed to moisture or chemicals, therefore eliminating any chances of contamination.
- 3. InS<sub>x</sub> thin films are stable and are not expected to decompose over time if stored and used in accordance with Micromatter's recommendations.

Micromatter strives to continuously improve the products we offer to our customers, and we hope that the novel calibration materials described here will meet with our customers' approval. Please do not hesitate to contact us if you have any questions or concerns. Thank you.